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**Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2015/Jan.2016**  
**Aircraft Stability and Control**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting  
at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1** a. Derive an expression for tail contribution  $\left(\frac{C_{M'}}{C_L}\right)_{\text{tail}}$  for the static longitudinal stability of an airplane and discuss the downwash at the tail. (10 Marks)
- b. Define the following terms with equation and graphs:  
 i) Equilibrium condition                      ii) Dynamic stability  
 iii) Stability criteria                              iv) Static stability (10 Marks)
- 2** a. Write the expression for stick-fixed neutral point and discuss the C.G. range on the aircraft. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain longitudinal control and derive the equation for elevator angle versus equilibrium lift coefficient. (10 Marks)
- 3** a. With a help of diagram and expression, explain the control surface floating characteristics and aerodynamic balance. (10 Marks)
- b. Derive the equation for stick-free neutral point. (10 Marks)
- 4** a. Briefly explain the effect of wing sweep, flaps and power on dihedral effect. (10 Marks)
- b. Derive the equation for aileron control force. (10 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5** a. Define directional stability and explain static directional stability with rudder fixed. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain rudder lock and one engine in operative condition. (10 Marks)
- 6** a. Derive the equation for longitudinal motion. (14 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain the following with relevant sketch:  
 i) Phugoid mode  
 ii) Short period mode (06 Marks)
- 7** a. Describe the aerodynamic response to Aileron with adverse yaw effect with required equation and graphs. (10 Marks)
- b. Derive an expression for change in forward velocity. (10 Marks)
- 8** a. Explain Routh's criteria and factors affecting period and damping of oscillation. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the following:  
 i) Dutch Roll  
 ii) Spiral instability  
 iii) Auto-rotation and spin stability (10 Marks)

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